

THE STATE OF OPEN SOURCE VULNERABILITIES MANAGEMENT

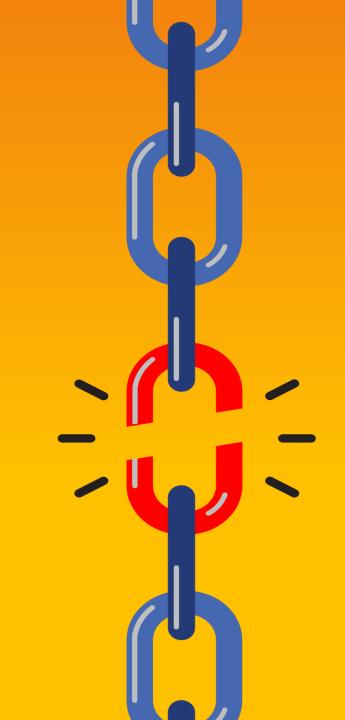
David Habusha

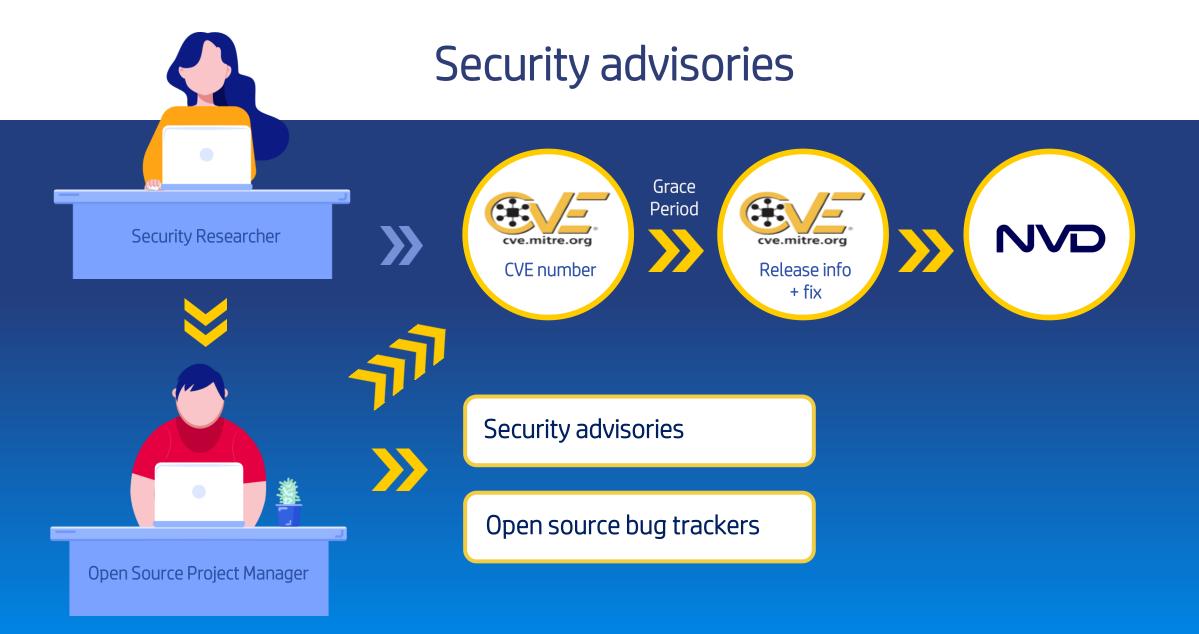




SO... WHAT'S A **VULNERABILITY?**

A weakness of an asset that can be exploited by one or more threats





Other advisories examples: <u>securityfocus</u>, <u>nodesecurity</u>, <u>rubysec</u> and many others...

Open Source Vulnerability Databases



Key Findings:

Reported open source security vulnerabilities are on the rise.

The absence of standard practices and developerfocused tools lead to inefficient handling of open source vulnerabilities.

Prioritization is crucial to ensure companies address the most critical vulnerabilities on time.

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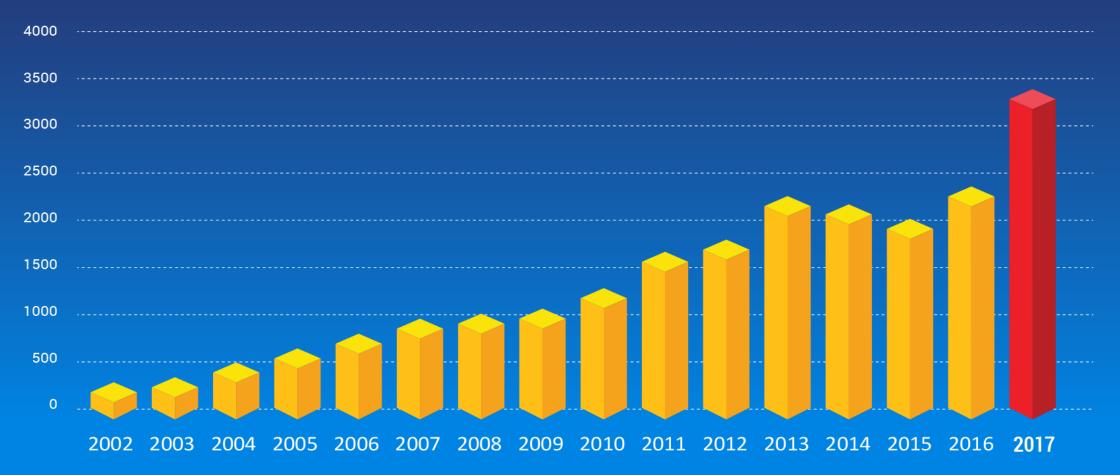
Prioritization based on usage analysis can reduce security alerts by 70% to 85%.



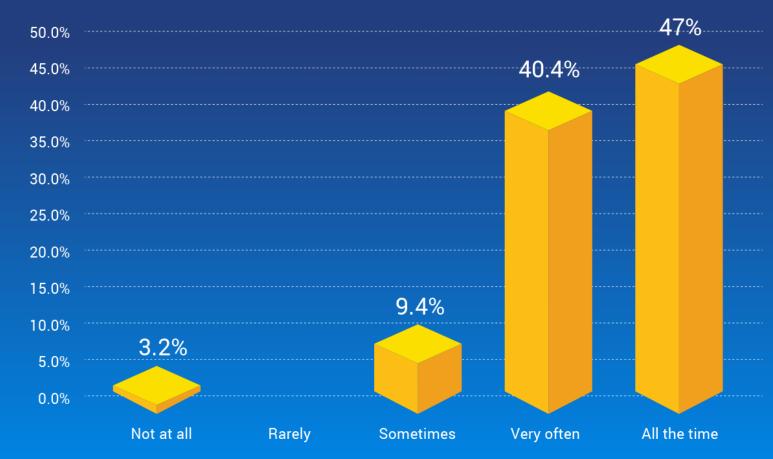
OPEN SOURCE SECURITY VULNERABILITIES ARE ON THE RISE

The number of disclosed open source vulnerabilities Rose by over 50% in 2017

NUMBER OF REPORTED OPEN SOURCE VULNERABILITIES ROSE BY 51.2% IN 2017



FREQUENCY OF USE OF OPEN SOURCE COMPONENTS



96.8% of developers rely on open source components





of all open source projects are vulnerable, but when it comes to the most popular open source projects...





But, it's not all bad.

The rise in awareness also led to a sharp rise in suggested fixes...

97.4%

of all reported vulnerabilities have at least one suggested fix in the open source community



Information about vulnerabilities is scattered across hundreds of resources, usually poorly indexed and therefore unsearchable

OVER 860%

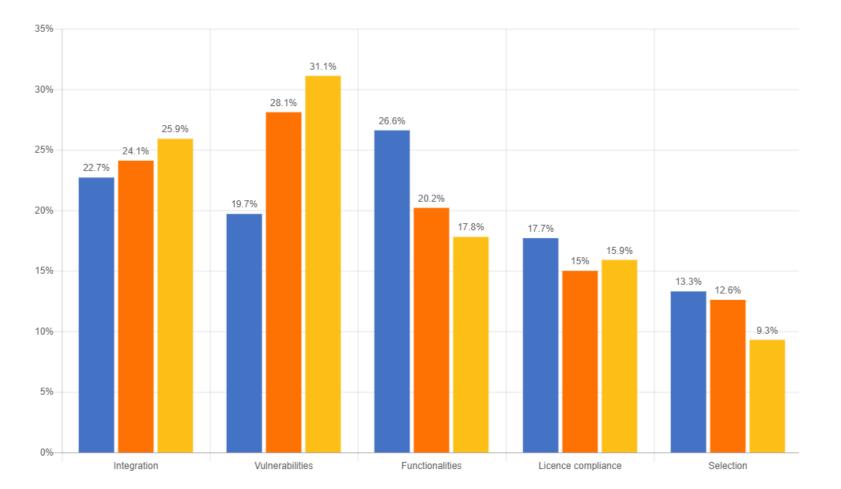
OF REPORTED OPEN SOURCE VULNERABILITIES APPEAR IN THE CVE DATABASE



DEVELOPERS ARE NOT EFFICIENTLY MANAGING OPEN SOURCE VULNERABILITIES

Developers rated security vulnerabilities as the #1 challenge when using open source components

TOP CHALLENGES IN USING OPEN SOURCE COMPONENTS



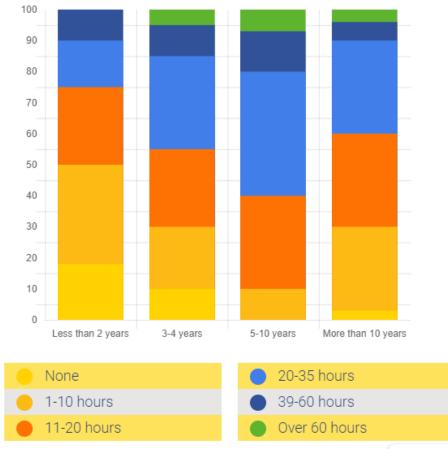
ThiteSource

Developers spend 15 hours each month dealing with open source vulnerabilities

(e.g. reviewing, discussing, addressing, remediating, etc.)

The cost is even higher, considering that the more experienced developers are the ones remediating

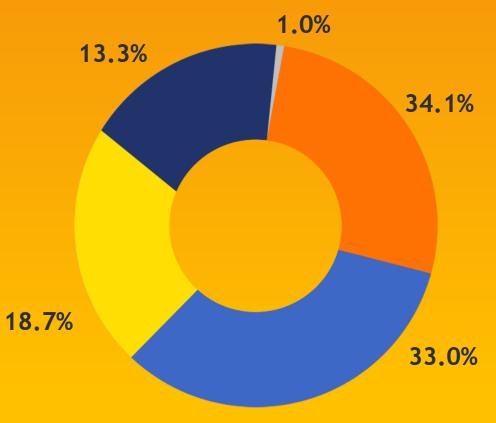
HOURS SPENT ON OPEN SOURCE VULNERABILITIES PER DEVELOPERS' EXPERIENCE





WHAT DO YOU DO WHEN A VULNERABILITY IS FOUND?





Out of the monthly 15 hours only 3.8 hours are invested in remediation.

The lack of set practices and tools can explain these inefficiencies.



PRIORITIZATION IS KEY TO OPEN SOURCE VULNERABILITY MANAGEMENT



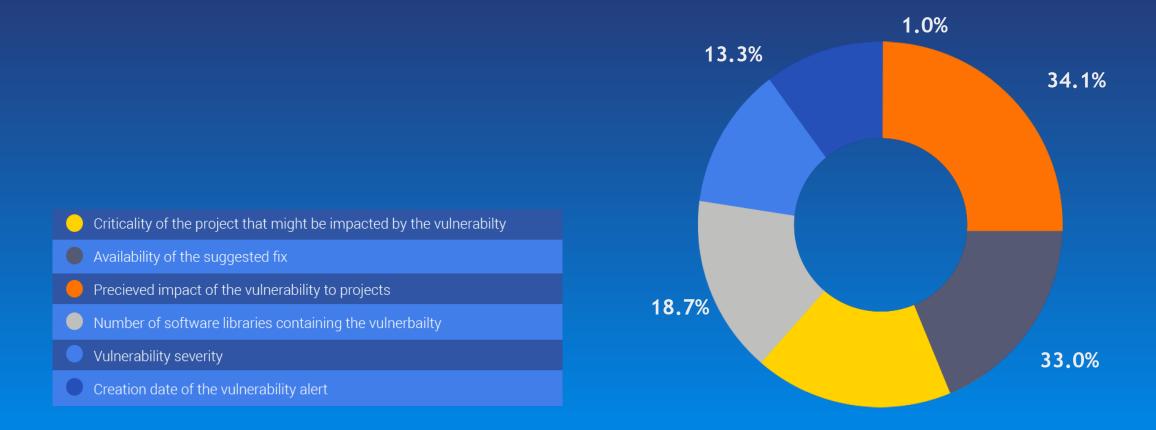
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Perfect security is impossible. Zero risk is impossible. We must bring prioritization of application vulnerabilities to DevSecOps. In a futile attempt to remove all possible vulnerabilities from applications, we are slowing developers down and wasting their time chasing issues that aren't real.

10 Things to Get Right for Successful DevSecOps Neil MacDonald, **Gartner**

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Survey results show that developers prioritize remediation of vulnerabilities based on available information, not necessarily on the impact of a vulnerability on the security of an application.





A new approach to prioritizing vulnerabilities - based their impact on an application's security

EFFECTIVE VS **INEFFECTIVE** VULNERABILITIES IN A COMPONENT



EFFECTIVE VULNERABILITY If the proprietary code is making calls to the vulnerable functionality **INEFFECTIVE VULNERABILITY** If the proprietary code is NOT making calls to the vulnerable functionality After testing 2,000 Java applications, WhiteSource found that 72% of all detected vulnerabilities were deemed ineffective.

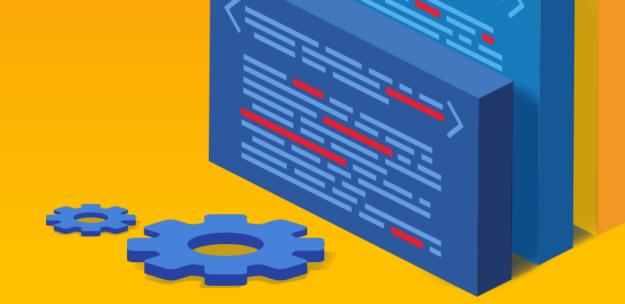
Based on the data collected in our survey, this can be translated to saving 10.5 hours per month per each developer (70% of 15 monthly hours).





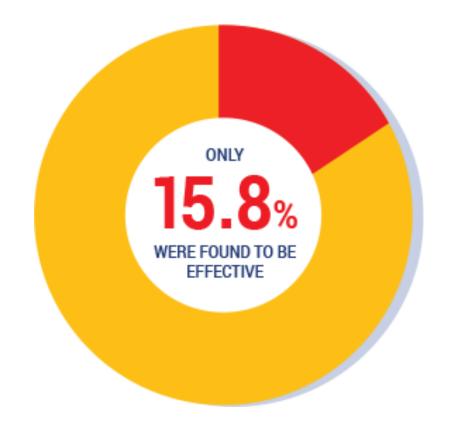


EFFECTIVE USAGE ANALYSIS



Effective Usage Analysis is the technology of prioritizing open source vulnerabilities based on the way they are used by the application.

Our beta testing on 25 commercial applications from 12 organizations showed that:



analyzed projects were found to be vulnerable



of the vulnerabilities (effective and ineffective) were found in transitive dependencies

86%

of all vulnerability alerts were found to be ineffective

64%

of all analyzed projects were found to contain only ineffective vulnerabilities





ABOUT WhiteSource

WhiteSource's vision is to empower businesses to develop better software, by securing and managing the open source components in their software.



Founded in 2011. Offices in NY, Boston & Tel-Aviv



500+ Customers



Empowering over 1.2M developers



Supporting 23% of Fortune 100 companies



Over 300% growth YOY

